

## Getting Started with Usability Testing

with

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## POLL

Which kind of library do you work at?

### Overview











**Physical Space** 



UX for Special Groups





What is meant by UX?

"User experience" encompasses all aspects of the end-user's Interaction with the company, its service, and its products.

Nielsen Norman Group http://www.nngroup.com/articles/definition-user-experience/

### Everything is Interconnected



In-Person + Web + Emails + Phone Calls + Word of Mouth

Total experience of your library

#### How users feel

Users that are happy will support the library.

What does that support look like?

- -- Financial contributions
- -- Voting in the library's favor
- -- Advocating for the library in local politics



### Measuring usage and interaction

What do people need?

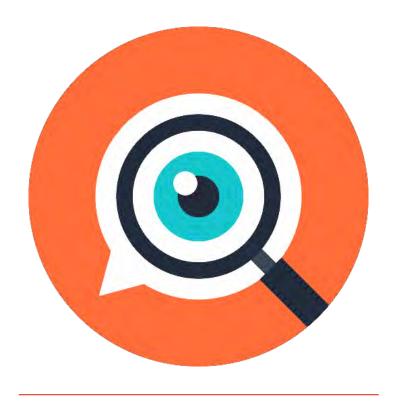
Define success

Track and analyze data



Useful, useable, desirable: like three legs of a stool, if your library is missing the mark on any one of these it's bound to wobble. Every decision you make affects how people experience your library.

Aaron Schmidt and Amanda Etches
Useful, Usable, Desirable: Applying User Experience Design to Your Library



Who are your users?



Who are your users?

### **Targeting Your Audience**

Define your user groups.

Stick to broad categories.

Look for common traits.



### Interviewing your users

Recruit target users.

Ask:

What are their needs?

What do they want to do?

What is stopping them?



#### Building personas for focus

A persona is a fictional person whose traits are gathered from talking about the needs of real users.

This persona gives you a user to keep in mind when you are evaluating your projects and ideas.



#### Who am I?



Maria is a former executive who wants to return to the workforce after raising her children.

#### Wants:

- To freshen up her skills.
- To learn the newest things in her field.
- To update her resume.

#### **Limitations:**

- · Busy with the kids.
- Limited hours she can study.

#### **Traits:**

- Tech savvy.
- · Well-educated.
- · Has own transportation.

#### **Expectations of the library:**

- · Wide range of materials in her field.
- Easy access to resources.
- · Use those resources on her own time.
- · Quick response time to queries.

#### How to get in contact:

She checks her email on her phone while waiting at storytime, the grocery store, the doctor's office.

## POLL

How well do you know your users?



Websites

#### Google Analytics

analytics.google.com

Ask:

How are people finding your site?

What paths do they take through it?

Where are the weak points?



### Heatmaps

crazyegg.com

Ask:

What are people looking at?

How far are people scrolling down?

Where are people clicking?



### **Card Sorting**

measuringux.com/CardSorting

Ask:

What pages go together?

What would you call this page?

Does any page go in two+ locations?



#### A/B Testing

vwo.com/ab-testing/

Ask:

Which terms do people click on?

Which layout do people prefer?

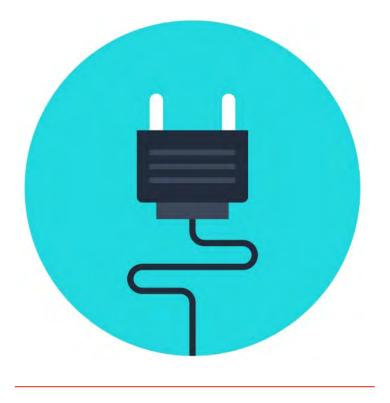
Where is this content more successful?



# General Web Design Tips

### STYLE GUIDES ARE KING





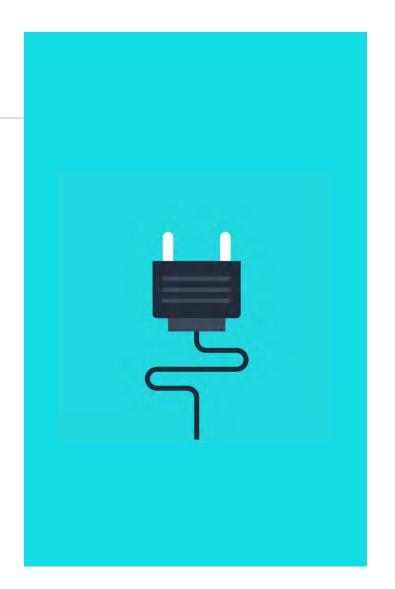
Physical Space

#### Observations

What are your pre-conceptions?

Take notes of what you see.

Analyze and try small changes. Observe reactions to that alteration.

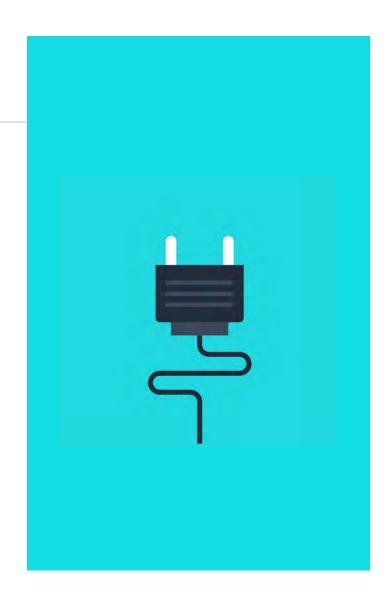


## Signage

Do a sign inventory.

Make it consistent with templates.

Enforce the template system.

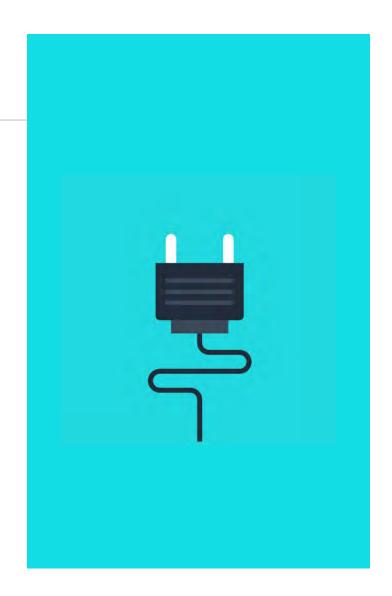


### Appearance

Cleanliness

**Building maintenance** 

People's attitudes



# THE LAST POLL



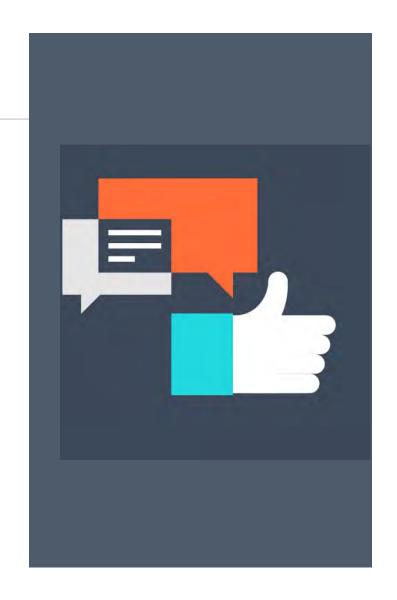
**UX for Special Groups** 

#### Kids

Furniture is appropriate height

Worn materials replaced

Child-friendly equipment



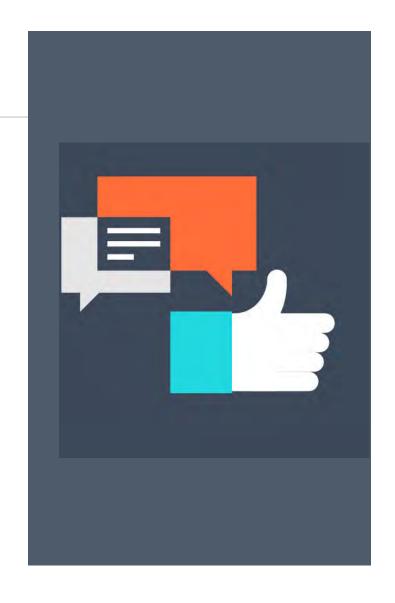
#### Seniors and Those with Disabilities

Compassion

Check for obstacles

Large text + high contrast

Technology



# Be Mindful



Resources

#### Books

Rosenfeldmedia.com/books

The UX Book

Don't Make Me Think, Revisited

Smashing UX Design



#### Web

User Experience Design at sliderule.com

**UIE Podcasts** 

Uxmag.com

A List Apart → alistapart.com



#### **UXers in Libraries**

LibUX.co ← me + Michael Schofield

WeaveUX.org

Design & UX in Libraries Facebook group

#litaUX Twitter chats



# Just Ask Your Users



## Thanks for attending. Questions?

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